Constructors not using this Keyword

model

```
public class Person {
    /*
     * Attributes.
     * Person instances have the same attribute names.
     * Person instances have specific attribute values.
     */
    double weight;
    double height;

    /*
     * Constructors
     */
    public Person() {

    }

                                  weight                height
    public Person(double newWeight, double newHeight) {
        weight = newWeight; weight
        height = newHeight; height
    }
}
```

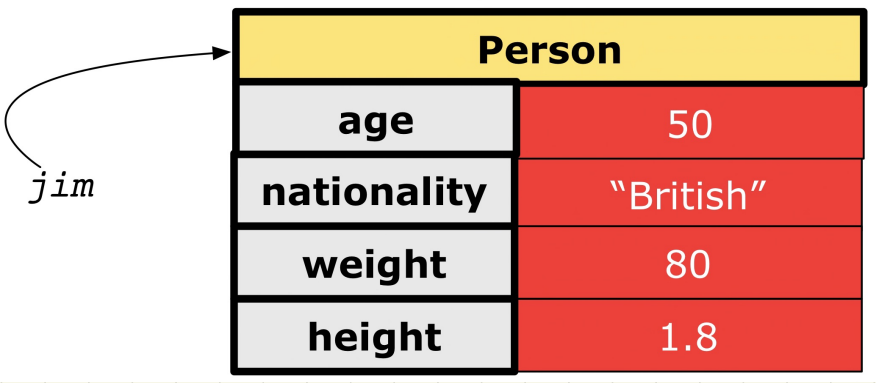
Question

- What if names of parameter & attribute are the same?
- implicit "this"

Tracing OO Code: Visualizing Objects

To visualize an object:

- Draw a rectangle box to represent *contents* of that object:
  - Title indicates the *name of class* from which the object is instantiated.
  - Left column enumerates *names of attributes* of the instantiated class.
  - Right column fills in *values* of the corresponding attributes.
- Draw arrow(s) for *variable(s)* that store the object's *address*.



Effects of Creating New Objects

model

```java
public class Person {
    /*
     * Attributes.
     * Person instances have the same attribute names.
     * Person instances have specific attribute values.
     */
    double weight;
    double height;

    /*
     * Constructors
     */
    public Person() {

    }

    public Person(double weight, double height) {
        this.weight = weight;
        this.height = height;
    }
}
```

- Variable Shadowing
- Visualizing Objects
- Context Object
- this
- dot notation

JUnit

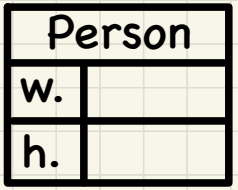
```java
@Test
public void test_1() {
    Person jim = new Person(72, 1.81);
    Person jonathan = new Person(65, 1.67);
    assertTrue(jim != jonathan);
    assertFalse(jim == jonathan);
    assertNotSame(jim, jonathan);
    assertNotEquals(jim, jonathan);
}
```

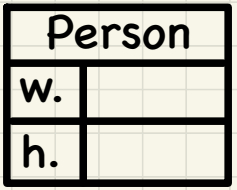
Accessors/Getters vs. Mutators/Setters

```java
public class Person {
    /*
     * Attributes.
     * Person instances have the same attribute names.
     * Person instances have specific attribute values.
     */
    double weight;
    double height;

    /* Accessors/Getters */
    public double getBMI() {
        double bmi = this.weight / (this.height * this.height);
        return bmi;
    }

    /* Mutators/Setters */
    public void gainWeightBy(double amount) {
        this.weight = this.weight + amount;
    }
}
```






```java
@Test
public void test_3() {
    Person jim = new Person(72, 1.81);
    Person jonathan = new Person(65, 1.67);

    assertEquals(21.977, jim.getBMI(), 0.01);
    assertEquals(23.307, jonathan.getBMI(), 0.01);

    jim.gainWeightBy(3);
    jonathan.gainWeightBy(3);

    assertEquals(22.893, jim.getBMI(), 0.01);
    assertEquals(24.382, jonathan.getBMI(), 0.01);
}
```

Copying Primitive vs. Reference Values


```
int i = 3;
int j = i;   System.out.println(i == j);
int k = 3;   System.out.println(k == i && k == j);
```

Primitive

```
Point p1 = new Point(2, 3);
Point p2 = p1;  System.out.println(p1 == p2);
Point p3 = new Point(2, 3);
Systme.out.println(p3 == p1 || p3 == p2);
Systme.out.println(p3.x == p1.x && p3.y == p1.y);
Systme.out.println(p3.x == p2.x && p3.y == p2.y);
```

Reference

Copying Primitive Values


```
int i1 = 1;
int i2 = 2;
int i3 = 3;
int[] numbers1 = {i1, i2, i3};
int[] numbers2 = new int[numbers1.length];
for(int i = 0; i < numbers1.length; i ++) {
  numbers2[i] = numbers1[i];
}
numbers1[0] = 4;
System.out.println(numbers1[0]);
System.out.println(numbers2[0]);
```